# School of Public Health

Syllabus and Course Information

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### PubH 7200 Section 110 Class #88044

## Health Impact Assessments: A New Tool to Promote Health Equity May Term 2017

Credits: Meeting Days/Time:	1 June 5 June 6, 7, 9	9:00 am – 12:00 pm 8:00 am – 12:00 pm
Meeting Place:	Blegen Hall – Room 260	
Instructor:	<b>Primary:</b> Eamon Flynn, MPH Health Policy Analyst Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene	
	Auxiliary: Kathleen Thiede Call, PhD Professor, Health Policy and Management School of Public Health, University of Minnesota	
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#### I. Course Description

Health is largely influenced by the upstream social determinants of health, and yet decision makers rarely consider health. As a result, our social and physical environments often benefit certain groups over others, leading to health disparities. Health Impact Assessment (HIA) is a tool that uses the best-available evidence to uncover the health impacts of policies, plans and projects in order to influence decisions before they are finalized. Strong community engagement grounds the HIA in the health issues and topics important to those who will be impacted by the decision, leading to more equitable, healthier communities.

This course will introduce students to the six steps of an HIA. With each step, students will be given the opportunity to practice and apply key concepts. Throughout the week, students will work in teams to develop a plan for an HIA, culminating in a group presentation. Students will also critique an HIA of their choice to see how HIAs have been used in the real world. This course will also cover emerging topics and challenges in the HIA field, including data gaps, funding, and the use of rapid HIAs. Students will have a chance to hear from several guest speakers who will share their insights and experiences conducting HIAs in Minnesota.

#### Competencies

The core competencies identified in the HRSA Council of Linkages model that apply to this course include:

#### Analytical/Assessment Skills:

1.2.1 Describes factors affecting the health of a community (e.g., equity, income, education, environment) 1.2.13 Develops community health assessments using information about health status,

factors influencing health, and assets and resources

1.2.15 Advocates for the use of evidence in decision making that affects the health of a

community (e.g., helping policy makers understand community health needs, demonstrating the impact of programs)

#### Policy Development/Program Planning Skills:

2.2.12 Evaluates policies, programs, and services (e.g., outputs, outcomes, processes, procedures, return on investment)

#### Cultural Competency Skills:

4.2.6 Describes the effects of policies, programs, and services on different populations in a community

#### **Community Dimensions of Practice:**

5.2.2 Identifies relationships that are affecting health in a community (e.g., relationships among health departments, hospitals, community health centers, primary care providers, schools, community-based organizations, and other types of organizations)

#### **II.** Course Prerequisites

Graduate or professional student or professional in public health, public policy, design, social work or related fields. Other individuals interested in the course should contact the course instructor for permission. Students are required to complete a pre-course assignment prior to the first day of class, which is outlined on Moodle. This assignment is due at 5pm on Sunday June 4<sup>th</sup>.

#### III. Course Goals and Objectives

At the conclusion of this course, participants will be able to:

- Define health equity, health in all policies, and the social determinants of health and articulate their importance to decision-makers in non-health fields.
- List and describe the six steps on a health impact assessment (HIA) and the key activities that take place in each.
- Develop a plan to conduct an HIA on a real-world policy, program, or plan.

#### IV. Methods of Instruction and Work Expectations

In this course we will use a variety of teaching methods and strategies, including:

- Lecture
- Small and large group discussion
- Case study analysis
- Hands-on exercises
- Team HIA projects and presentations

Participants are expected to be active participants in all class discussions.

#### V. Course Text and Readings

#### Required Readings

Bhatia, R., & Seto, E. (2011). Quantitative estimation in health impact assessment: Opportunities and challenges. *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, *31*(3), 301-309. <u>ftp://prmdftp.sonoma-</u> county.org/Health%20Impact%20Assessment%20Training%20Materials/Required%20Readings/Day3\_14.% 20Bhatia%20and%20Seto%202011%20Quant%20Est.pdf

Cole, B. L., & Fielding, J. E. (2007). Health impact assessment: a tool to help policy makers understand health beyond health care. *Annu. Rev. Public Health*, 28, 393-412. http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.publhealth.28.083006.131942

Dannenberg AL. Effectiveness of Health Impact Assessments: A Synthesis of Data From Five Impact Evaluation Reports. Prev Chronic Dis 2016;13:150559. DOI: <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd13.150559</u>

Le, V. (2015). Are you or your org guilty of Trickle-Down Community Engagement? Retrieved from http://nonprofitwithballs.com/2015/01/are-you-or-your-org-guilty-of-triccccklce-down-community-engagement/

Malekafzali, S., & Bergstrom, D. (2012). Healthy Corridor for All: A Community Health Impact Assessment of Transit-Oriented Development Policy in Saint Paul, Minnesota http://www.policylink.org/sites/default/files/HEALTHYCORRIDOR SUMMARY FINAL 20120111.PDF

Wallerstein, N., & Duran, B. (2010). Community-based participatory research contributions to intervention research: the intersection of science and practice to improve health equity. *American journal of public health*, *100*(S1), S40-S46.

http://ajph.aphapublications.org.ezp2.lib.umn.edu/doi/pdf/10.2105/AJPH.2009.184036

#### **Optional Readings and Resources**

Minnesota Department of Health (2014). Advancing Health Equity in Minnesota: Report to the Legislature. <u>http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/chs/healthequity/ahe\_leg\_report\_020414.pdf</u>

Society of Practitioners of Health Impact Assessments (SOPHIA) - http://hiasociety.org

Model HIAs, guidance and tools, working groups

Minnesota Department of Health - http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/hia/index.html

 Links to HIAs performed in Minnesota, information on MN HIA Coalition, past training slides, newsletter

Health Impact Partners – <u>www.humanimpact.org</u>

FAQs, case stories, HIA step summaries and guides

Health Impact Project - http://www.pewtrusts.org/en/projects/health-impact-project

- Map of all HIAs completed in US
- Video stories

Minimum Elements and Practice Standards - http://www.humanimpact.org/doc-lib/finish/11/9

Standardizes the practice of HIA with step-by-step guidance

The required readings are open educational resources, available for free by clicking on the links provided in the syllabus and on the course Moodle site.

#### Access Course Moodle Site

- go to <u>www.umn.edu</u> click on the "myU" button
- login with your University ID and password
- scroll to your course and click on the Moodle site link

#### VI. Course Outline

Except where noted, assignments are due at the beginning of the class for which they are listed.

Due Dates	Daily Schedule	Assignments
Day 1 (6/5)	Lectures: Intro to HIA; Step 1: Screening Activity: Social determinants of health exercise, brainstorm HIA topic	<i>Read:</i> Healthy Corridor for All HIA Summary; Cole & Fielding (2007) <i>Do:</i> Quiz - due Sunday June 4 <sup>th</sup> at 5pm;
Day 2 (6/6)	Lectures: Steps 2: Scoping; Community Engagement; Step 3: Assessment Activity: Form teams, stakeholder analysis, pathway diagrams	<i>Read:</i> Wallerstein & Duran (2009); Le (2015) <i>Do:</i> Screening Worksheet
Day 3 (6/7)	Lectures: Step 3: Assessment; Step 4: Recommendations; Step 5: Reporting Activity: Group work time	<i>Read:</i> Bhatia & Seto (2011) <i>Do:</i> Scoping Worksheet
Day 4 (6/9)	<i>Lectures:</i> Step 6: Monitoring & Evaluation; <i>Activity:</i> Panel Discussion of Emerging Topics; Student presentations	<i>Read:</i> Dannenberg (2016) <i>Do:</i> Student Presentations

#### VII. Evaluation and Grading

The course grade is based on 100 points. Points are distributed in the following manner:

**Class participation (25%)** – Students are expected to come to class prepared to discuss assignments and readings. Students should ask questions and share relevant experiences. Students will actively engage with their groups as a full contributor in planning an HIA. Students will evaluate themselves as well as their group members at the end of the course.

**Quiz (10%)** – Before the start of the course, students must read the *Healthy Corridor for All HIA* and complete the short quiz on Moodle. This quiz must be completed by 5pm on June 4<sup>th</sup>.

**HIA Critique Paper (15%)** – Each student will write a brief critique of an HIA, approximately 3-5 pages double spaced. A selection of recommended HIAs will be provided on Moodle. Students are expected to work on the critique throughout the week; papers are to be submitted through Moodle by Sunday June 11th at 5pm. Additional guidelines will be provided on Moodle and in-class.

**Assignments (25%)** – Students will be required to complete assignments outside of class. Each assignment will apply key concepts to the HIA topic chosen by their team and will help teams develop their HIA plan. Assignments will be graded based on completion, timely submission, and quality. Details for each assignment will be provided on Moodle and in class.

**Team presentation (25%)** – Each team will give a brief presentation on your proposed plan for an HIA. Each member is expected to present. Presentations should be no more than 15 minutes in length. Additional guidelines will be provided on Moodle and in-class.

This course is offered A/F or S/N

- A/F letter grade will be determined by total effort as follows:
- S Represents achievement that is satisfactory, which is equivalent to a C- or better.

A 4.000	Represents achievement that is outstanding relative to the level necessary to meet course requirements. <b>94-100 points/percent</b>
A- 3.667	90-93 points/percent
B+ 3.333	87-89 points/percent
B 3.000	Represents achievement that is significantly above the level necessary to meet course requirements. 83-86 points/percent
B- 2.667	80-82 points/percent
C+ 2.333	77-79 points/percent
C 2.000	Represents achievement that meets the course requirements in every respect. <b>73-76 points/percent</b>
C- 1.667	70-72 points/percent
D+ 1.333	65-69 points/percent
D 1.000	Represents achievement that is worthy of credit even though it fails to meet fully the course requirements. <b>60-64 points/percent</b>
F = below 60%	Represents failure (or no credit) and signifies that the work was either (1) completed but at a level of achievement that is not worthy of credit or (2) was not completed and there was no agreement between the instructor and the student that the student would be awarded an I.

#### For additional information, please refer to:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/GRADINGTRANSCRIPTS.html.

#### **Course Evaluation**

The SPH will collect student course evaluations electronically using a software system called CoursEval: <u>www.sph.umn.edu/courseval</u>. The system will send email notifications to students when they can access and complete their course evaluations. Students who complete their course evaluations promptly will be able to access their final grades just as soon as the faculty member renders the grade in SPHGrades: <u>www.sph.umn.edu/grades</u>. All students will have access to their final grades through OneStop two weeks after the last day of the semester regardless of whether they completed their course evaluation or not. Student feedback on course content and faculty teaching skills are an important means for improving our work. Please take the time to complete a course evaluation for each of the courses for which you are registered.

#### **Incomplete Contracts**

A grade of incomplete "I" shall be assigned at the discretion of the instructor when, due to extraordinary circumstances (e.g., documented illness or hospitalization, death in family, etc.), the student was prevented from completing the work of the course on time. The assignment of an "I" requires that a contract be initiated and completed by the student before the last official day of class, and signed by both the student and instructor. If an incomplete is deemed appropriate by the instructor, the student in consultation with the instructor, will specify the time and manner in which the student will complete course requirements. Extension for completion of the work will not exceed one year (or earlier if designated by the student's college). For more information and to initiate an incomplete contract, students should go to SPHGrades at: www.sph.umn.edu/grades.

University of Minnesota Uniform Grading and Transcript Policy - A link to the policy can be found at <u>onestop.umn.edu</u>.

#### **VIII. Other Course Information and Policies**

#### Grade Option Change (if applicable)

For full-semester courses, students may change their grade option, if applicable, through the second week of the semester. Grade option change deadlines for other terms (i.e. summer and half-semester courses) can be found at <u>onestop.umn.edu</u>. The grading option for Public Health Institute courses may not be changed after the second day of class for 4-day courses. Grading options for 2 day courses may not be changed after the first day class.

#### **Course Withdrawal**

Students should refer to the Refund and Drop/Add Deadlines for the particular term at <u>onestop.umn.edu</u> for information and deadlines for withdrawing from a course. As a courtesy, students should notify their instructor and, if applicable, advisor of their intent to withdraw.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the noted final deadline for a particular term must contact the School of Public Health Office of Admissions and Student Resources at <a href="mailto:sph-ssc@umn.edu">sph-ssc@umn.edu</a> for further information.

#### **Student Conduct Code**

The University seeks an environment that promotes academic achievement and integrity, that is protective of free inquiry, and that serves the educational mission of the University. Similarly, the University seeks a community that is free from violence, threats, and intimidation; that is respectful of the rights, opportunities, and welfare of students, faculty, staff, and guests of the University; and that does not threaten the physical or mental health or safety of members of the University community.

As a student at the University you are expected adhere to Board of Regents Policy: *Student Conduct Code*. To review the Student Conduct Code, please see: <a href="http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student\_Conduct\_Code.pdf">http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student\_Conduct\_Code.pdf</a>.

Note that the conduct code specifically addresses disruptive classroom conduct, which means "engaging in behavior that substantially or repeatedly interrupts either the instructor's ability to teach or student learning. The classroom extends to any setting where a student is engaged in work toward academic credit or satisfaction of program-based requirements or related activities."

#### **Use of Personal Electronic Devices in the Classroom**

Using personal electronic devices in the classroom setting can hinder instruction and learning, not only for the student using the device but also for other students in the class. To this end, the University establishes the right of each faculty member to determine if and how personal electronic devices are allowed to be used in the classroom. For complete information, please reference:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html.

#### Scholastic Dishonesty

You are expected to do your own academic work and cite sources as necessary. Failing to do so is scholastic dishonesty. Scholastic dishonesty means plagiarizing; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without

faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying data, research procedures, or data analysis. (Student Conduct Code:

<u>http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student\_Conduct\_Code.pdf</u>) If it is determined that a student has cheated, he or she may be given an "F" or an "N" for the course, and may face additional sanctions from the University. For additional information, please see:

http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/INSTRUCTORRESP.html.

The Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity has compiled a useful list of Frequently Asked Questions pertaining to scholastic dishonesty: <u>http://www1.umn.edu/oscai/integrity/student/index.html</u>. If you have additional questions, please clarify with your instructor for the course. Your instructor can respond to your specific questions regarding what would constitute scholastic dishonesty in the context of a particular class-e.g., whether collaboration on assignments is permitted, requirements and methods for citing sources, if electronic aids are permitted or prohibited during an exam.

#### Makeup Work for Legitimate Absences

Students will not be penalized for absence during the semester due to unavoidable or legitimate circumstances. Such circumstances include verified illness, participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoenas, jury duty, military service, bereavement, and religious observances. Such circumstances do not include voting in local, state, or national elections. For complete information, please see: http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/MAKEUPWORK.html.

#### Appropriate Student Use of Class Notes and Course Materials

Taking notes is a means of recording information but more importantly of personally absorbing and integrating the educational experience. However, broadly disseminating class notes beyond the classroom community or accepting compensation for taking and distributing classroom notes undermines instructor interests in their intellectual work product while not substantially furthering instructor and student interests in effective learning. Such actions violate shared norms and standards of the academic community. For additional information, please see: <a href="http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html">http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html</a>.

#### **Sexual Harassment**

"Sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and/or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working or academic environment in any University activity or program. Such behavior is not acceptable in the University setting. For additional information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: <a href="http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/SexHarassment.pdf">http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/SexHarassment.pdf</a>

#### Equity, Diversity, Equal Opportunity, and Affirmative Action

The University will provide equal access to and opportunity in its programs and facilities, without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, gender, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. For more information, please consult Board of Regents Policy: <a href="http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity\_Diversity\_EO\_AA.pdf">http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity\_Diversity\_EO\_AA.pdf</a>.

#### **Disability Accommodations**

The University of Minnesota is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students. Disability Services (DS) is the campus office that collaborates with students who have disabilities to provide and/or arrange reasonable accommodations.

If you have, or think you may have, a disability (e.g., mental health, attentional, learning, chronic health, sensory, or physical), please contact DS at 612-626-1333 to arrange a confidential discussion regarding equitable access and reasonable accommodations.

If you are registered with DS and have a current letter requesting reasonable accommodations, please contact your instructor as early in the semester as possible to discuss how the accommodations will be applied in the course.

For more information, please see the DS website, <u>https://diversity.umn.edu/disability/</u>.

#### Mental Health and Stress Management

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance and may reduce your ability to participate in daily activities. University of Minnesota services are available to assist you. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Student Mental Health Website: <a href="http://www.mentalhealth.umn.edu">http://www.mentalhealth.umn.edu</a>.

#### The Office of Student Affairs at the University of Minnesota

The Office for Student Affairs provides services, programs, and facilities that advance student success, inspire students to make life-long positive contributions to society, promote an inclusive environment, and enrich the University of Minnesota community.

Units within the Office for Student Affairs include, the Aurora Center for Advocacy & Education, Boynton Health Service, Central Career Initiatives (CCE, CDes, CFANS), Leadership Education and Development – Undergraduate Programs (LEAD-UP), the Office for Fraternity and Sorority Life, the Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity, the Office for Student Engagement, the Parent Program, Recreational Sports, Student and Community Relations, the Student Conflict Resolution Center, the Student Parent HELP Center, Student Unions & Activities, University Counseling & Consulting Services, and University Student Legal Service.

For more information, please see the Office of Student Affairs at http://www.osa.umn.edu/index.html.

#### Academic Freedom and Responsibility: for courses that do not involve students in research

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.\*

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college, or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost.

#### OR:

#### Academic Freedom and Responsibility, for courses that involve students in research

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom and conduct relevant research. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.\* When conducting research, pertinent institutional approvals must be obtained and the research must be consistent with University policies.

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college, or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost.

\* Language adapted from the American Association of University Professors "Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students".

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