

PubH 7230 Section 101 Course #88036
Antibiotic Resistance, Use and Stewardship: Theory to Practice
May Term 2017

Credits:	1 credit
Meeting Days/Time:	May 22 9:00am-12:00pm May 23, 24, 26 8:00am-12:00pm
Meeting Place:	Blegen Hall 260
Instructors:	Jeff Bender , DVM MS DACVPM Professor University of Minnesota Environmental Health Sciences School of Public Health 1214 Mayo 420 Delaware Street SE Minneapolis, MN 55455
Office Phone:	612-625-6203
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Office Hours:	By Appointment

I. Course Description

Antibiotic resistance is a global challenge. This overview course will provide a forum to discuss how antimicrobials are used in a variety of settings and how resistance develops. We will discuss the mechanisms for the development of resistance and how resistance can disseminate in different animal and human populations as well as the environment. Practical applications and case studies will be provided to highlight appropriate antibiotic usage. This includes a discussion on current antibiotic stewardship efforts instituted in human and veterinary medicine. The focus will be policies in the United States but global efforts will also be discussed. Students will provide further insight in timely topics related to antibiotic resistance issues and policies to address this emerging trend. This includes a review of the regulatory, legal, and current policies involving antibiotic use.

II. Course Prerequisites

A basic understanding of infectious disease transmission principles is helpful.

III. Course Goals and Objectives

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Describe some of the current challenges of antimicrobial resistance.
2. Outline clinical applications for antibiotics in medical and veterinary settings.
3. Be aware of resistance elements and how these elements disseminate among varied human and animal populations and the environment.
4. Describe the regulatory, legal and policy issues involving antibiotics.
5. Describe key components of antibiotic stewardship programs.

IV. Methods of Instruction and Work Expectations

This course combines lectures with group exercises and experiential learning. Students will be expected to spend about 1-2 hours outside of class reading assigned materials and working on a student project before each class.

V. Course Text and Readings

The required and optional readings are available through the UMN Library, which can be accessed through the course Moodle site. Readings will be available two weeks prior to the start of class.

Access Course Moodle Site

- go to www.umn.edu click on the “myU” button
- login with your University ID and password
- scroll to your course and click on the Moodle site link

VI. Course Outline/Weekly Schedule

	Daily Schedule	Time	Instructor/Guest Speaker
Pre-Course	Pre-assessment survey		
May 22	Overview and introduction to Antibiotic Resistance What are antibiotics Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance Assignment: Choose 1 topic as a small group activity to discuss on March 26	9:00 – 9:50 10:00 – 10:50 11:00 – 11:50	Dr. Jeff Bender Dr. David Brown Dr. Melissa L. Hargreaves
May 23	Antibiotic resistance in the clinical setting Antibiotic resistance and the environment Antibiotic Stewardship Assignment: reflect on today's topics and allow group time to prepare for class presentation	8:00 – 8:50 9:00 – 9:50 10:00 – 10:50 11:00 – 11:50	Dr. James Johnson Dr. Tim LaPara Dr. Amanda Beaudoin Group activity
May 24	Case Study/Literature Discussion Antibiotic resistance and veterinary practice National and Global Efforts to Address AMR Assignment: Prepare quiz question and Case studies Review	8:00 – 8:50 9:00 – 9:50 10:00 – 10:50 11:00 – 11:50	Dr. Jeff Bender Dr. Jennifer Granick Dr. Jeff Bender Group activity
May 26	Group presentations		Jill Deboer and Jeff Bender

	Quiz Review/Debrief		
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VII. Evaluation and Grading

This course is offered A/F or S/N

Individuals and groups are assessed by the following assignments/activities.

Assignment	Percent
Group Presentation	
• Presentation	30
• Quiz Question	10
Case study review	20
Quiz	20
Class Participation	
• Daily participation	10
• Student evaluations of Projects	10
Total	100

Group study presentations should be well-researched and informative and presented within the 20-30 minute time constraint on May 26. Students are encouraged to include supplemental information (i.e. consult resources outside of the case study materials such as text or existing literature). PowerPoint slides are to be turned into the instructors or teaching assistant on the last day of class. The instructor will evaluate content, delivery, and references. Please provide references on the same slide for ease of linkage for the audience. Classmates will also evaluate content, delivery, and engagement of each group.

1. **Making up assignments including the quiz will only be allowed with prior approval of the instructor. Late or missing assignments will be reduced by 5 points per day unless prior arrangements are made.**
2. Students will be able to obtain full credit for classroom participation by asking questions, participating in discussions and hands-on activities. In-class exercises may be conducted for this course. Participation and group notes will be assessed for these exercises. (10 points)
3. Students will be divided into groups and assigned to address a specific topic area of their choosing. Ideally, students should be able to provide recommendations related to topic areas in the field of public health and antimicrobial resistance (30 points total).
 - a. Student groups are encouraged to choose 1 of the following topic areas:
 - i. Does antimicrobial stewardship really work?
 - ii. What do we know about antibiotic use in aquaculture?
 - iii. What do we know about antibiotic use in honey production?
 - iv. Should antibiotics be used at the “end of life”?
 - v. What’s the best way to monitor good use of antibiotics?
 - vi. How can we encourage more and novel new antibiotics?
 - vii. Why the concern about MRSA?
 - viii. How can we measure antibiotic use (human and veterinary)?
 - ix. Others...yes but please consult with the instructors
4. One quiz will be administered in class on May 26 to assess student understanding of the topic areas. (20 points). Students will provide test questions on May 25. (10 points)
5. Students will also provide an assessment of group presentations.(10 points)

Making up the quiz will only be allowed with prior approval of the instructor. Late or missing

assignments will be reduced by 5 points per day unless prior arrangements are made.

A/F letter grade will be determined by total effort as follows:

A	4.000 (94-100 points/percent) Represents achievement that is outstanding relative to the level necessary to meet course requirements
A-	3.667 (90-93 points/percent)
B+	3.333 (87-89 points/percent)
B	3.000 (83-86 points/percent) Represents achievement that is significantly above the level necessary to meet course requirement
B-	2.667 (80-82 points/percent)
C+	2.333 (77-79 points/percent)
C	2.000 (73-76 points/percent) Represents achievement that meets the course requirements in every respect
C-	1.667 (70-72 points/percent)
D+	65-69 (points/percent) 1.333
D	1.000 (60-64 points/percent) Represents achievement that is worthy of credit even though it fails to meet fully the course requirements
F	Represents failure (or no credit) and signifies that the work was either (1) completed but at a level of achievement that is not worthy of credit or (2) was not completed and there was no agreement between the instructor and the student that the student would be awarded an I.
S	Represents achievement that is satisfactory, which is equivalent to a C- or better.

For additional information, please refer to:

<http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/GRADINGTRANSCRIPTS.html>.

Course Materials

There is no textbook for this course. Instead, a list of required and supplemental readings will be provided on the course website for each class session. The following general readings will provide good background knowledge on the topics discussed.

Reading materials:

CDC

Antibiotics/Antibiotic resistance, the Biggest Threats - www.cdc.gov/drugresistance/biggest_threats.html

Core Elements of an Antibiotic Stewardship Hospital Program - www.cdc.gov/getsmart/healthcare/implementation/core-elements.html

World Health Organization – Antibiotic Resistance, Global Report on Surveillance - http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/112642/1/9789241564748_eng.pdf?ua=1

Course Evaluation

The SPH will collect student course evaluations electronically using a software system called CoursEval: www.sph.umn.edu/courseeval. The system will send email notifications to students when they can access and complete their course evaluations. Students who complete their course evaluations promptly will be able to access their final grades just as soon as the faculty member renders the grade in SPHGrades: www.sph.umn.edu/grades. All students will have access to their final grades through OneStop two weeks after the last day of the semester regardless of whether they completed their course evaluation or not. Student feedback on course content and faculty teaching skills are an important means for improving our work. Please take the time to complete a course evaluation for each of the courses for which you are registered.

Incomplete Contracts

A grade of incomplete "I" shall be assigned at the discretion of the instructor when, due to extraordinary circumstances (e.g., documented illness or hospitalization, death in family, etc.), the student was prevented from completing the work of the course on time. The assignment of an "I" requires that a contract be initiated and completed by the student before the last official day of class, and signed by both the student and instructor. If an incomplete is deemed appropriate by the instructor, the student in consultation with the instructor, will specify the time and manner in which the student will complete course requirements. Extension for completion of the work will not exceed one year (or earlier if designated by the student's college). For more information and to initiate an incomplete contract, students should go to SPHGrades at: www.sph.umn.edu/grades.

University of Minnesota Uniform Grading and Transcript Policy

A link to the policy can be found at onestop.umn.edu.

VIII. Other Course Information and Policies

Grade Option Change (if applicable):

For full-semester courses, students may change their grade option, if applicable, through the second week of the semester. Grade option change deadlines for other terms (i.e. summer and half-semester courses) can be found at onestop.umn.edu.

Course Withdrawal:

Students should refer to the Refund and Drop/Add Deadlines for the particular term at onestop.umn.edu for information and deadlines for withdrawing from a course. As a courtesy, students should notify their instructor and, if applicable, advisor of their intent to withdraw.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the noted final deadline for a particular term must contact the School of Public Health Office of Admissions and Student Resources at sph-ssc@umn.edu for further information.

Student Conduct Code:

The University seeks an environment that promotes academic achievement and integrity, that is protective of free inquiry, and that serves the educational mission of the University. Similarly, the University seeks a community that is free from violence, threats, and intimidation; that is respectful of the rights, opportunities, and welfare of students, faculty, staff, and guests of the University; and that does not threaten the physical or mental health or safety of members of the University community.

As a student at the University you are expected adhere to Board of Regents Policy: *Student Conduct Code*. To review the Student Conduct Code, please see: http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf.

Note that the conduct code specifically addresses disruptive classroom conduct, which means "engaging in behavior that substantially or repeatedly interrupts either the instructor's ability to teach or student learning. The classroom extends to any setting where a student is engaged in work toward academic credit or satisfaction of program-based requirements or related activities."

Use of Personal Electronic Devices in the Classroom:

Using personal electronic devices in the classroom setting can hinder instruction and learning, not only for the student using the device but also for other students in the class. To this end, the University establishes the right of each faculty member to determine if and how personal electronic devices are allowed to be used in the classroom. For complete information, please reference:

<http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html>.

Scholastic Dishonesty:

You are expected to do your own academic work and cite sources as necessary. Failing to do so is scholastic dishonesty. Scholastic dishonesty means plagiarizing; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying data, research procedures, or data analysis. (Student Conduct Code:

http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf) If it is determined that a student has cheated, he or she may be given an "F" or an "N" for the course, and may face additional sanctions from the University. For additional information, please see:
<http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/INSTRUCTORRESP.html>.

The Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity has compiled a useful list of Frequently Asked Questions pertaining to scholastic dishonesty: <http://www1.umn.edu/oscai/integrity/student/index.html>. If you have additional questions, please clarify with your instructor for the course. Your instructor can respond to your specific questions regarding what would constitute scholastic dishonesty in the context of a particular class-e.g., whether collaboration on assignments is permitted, requirements and methods for citing sources, if electronic aids are permitted or prohibited during an exam.

Makeup Work for Legitimate Absences:

Students will not be penalized for absence during the semester due to unavoidable or legitimate circumstances. Such circumstances include verified illness, participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoenas, jury duty, military service, bereavement, and religious observances. Such circumstances do not include voting in local, state, or national elections. For complete information, please see:

<http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/MAKEUPWORK.html>.

Appropriate Student Use of Class Notes and Course Materials:

Taking notes is a means of recording information but more importantly of personally absorbing and integrating the educational experience. However, broadly disseminating class notes beyond the classroom community or accepting compensation for taking and distributing classroom notes undermines instructor interests in their intellectual work product while not substantially furthering instructor and student interests in effective learning. Such actions violate shared norms and standards of the academic community. For additional information, please see: <http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html>.

Sexual Harassment:

"Sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and/or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working or academic environment in any University activity or program. Such behavior is not acceptable in the University setting. For additional information, please consult Board of Regents Policy:

<http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/SexHarassment.pdf>

Equity, Diversity, Equal Opportunity, and Affirmative Action:

The University will provide equal access to and opportunity in its programs and facilities, without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, gender, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. For more information, please consult Board of Regents Policy:

http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Equity_Diversity_EO_AA.pdf.

Disability Accommodations:

The University of Minnesota is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students. The Disability Resource Center Student Services is the campus office that collaborates with students who have disabilities to provide and/or arrange reasonable accommodations.

If you have, or think you may have, a disability (e.g., mental health, attentional, learning, chronic health, sensory, or physical), please contact DRC at 612-626-1333 or drc@umn.edu to arrange a confidential discussion regarding equitable access and reasonable accommodations.

If you are registered with DS and have a current letter requesting reasonable accommodations, please contact your instructor as early in the semester as possible to discuss how the accommodations will be applied in the course.

For more information, please see the DS website, <https://diversity.umn.edu/disability/>.

Mental Health and Stress Management:

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance and may reduce your ability to participate in daily activities. University of Minnesota services are available to assist you. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Student Mental Health Website: <http://www.mentalhealth.umn.edu>.

The Office of Student Affairs at the University of Minnesota:

The Office for Student Affairs provides services, programs, and facilities that advance student success, inspire students to make life-long positive contributions to society, promote an inclusive environment, and enrich the University of Minnesota community.

Units within the Office for Student Affairs include, the Aurora Center for Advocacy & Education, Boynton Health Service, Central Career Initiatives (CCE, CDes, CFANS), Leadership Education and Development – Undergraduate Programs (LEAD-UP), the Office for Fraternity and Sorority Life, the Office for Student Conduct and Academic Integrity, the Office for Student Engagement, the Parent Program, Recreational Sports, Student and Community Relations, the Student Conflict Resolution Center, the Student Parent HELP Center, Student Unions & Activities, University Counseling & Consulting Services, and University Student Legal Service.

For more information, please see the Office of Student Affairs at <http://www.osa.umn.edu/index.html>.

Academic Freedom and Responsibility: *for courses that do not involve students in research:*

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.*

OR:

Academic Freedom and Responsibility, for courses that involve students in research

Academic freedom is a cornerstone of the University. Within the scope and content of the course as defined by the instructor, it includes the freedom to discuss relevant matters in the classroom and conduct relevant research. Along with this freedom comes responsibility. Students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Students are free to take reasoned exception to the views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.* When conducting research, pertinent institutional approvals must be obtained and the research must be consistent with University policies.

Reports of concerns about academic freedom are taken seriously, and there are individuals and offices available for help. Contact the instructor, the Department Chair, your adviser, the associate dean of the college, (Dr Kristin Anderson, SPH Dean of Student Affairs), or the Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs in the Office of the Provost.

** Language adapted from the American Association of University Professors "Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students".*

Student Academic Success Services (SASS): <http://www.sass.umn.edu>:

Students who wish to improve their academic performance may find assistance from Student Academic Support Services. While tutoring and advising are not offered, SASS provides resources such as individual consultations, workshops, and self-help materials.

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